INTRODUCTION

Types of article

1. Original Articles
   Articles are full-length reports of original research.
   - Maximum length: 3500 words.
   - Papers should include a structured abstract containing Background, Methods, Results, and Conclusions (maximum length, 250 words).
   - Figure legends should explain what is represented in the figure rather than repeating results, methods, and conclusions.
   - Methods sections containing detailed, widely available protocols may be partly limited to online publication, at the Editor’s discretion.

2. Short Communications
   Short Communications are concise reports of preliminary findings, or an epidemiologic study with narrowly focused or limited findings. Manuscript style (excluding word length) should conform to the requirements for original articles.
   - Maximum length: 2000 words.

3. Reviews
   Review articles are summaries of recent insights into specific research areas within the scope of the Journal of Epidemiology. Key aims of reviews are to provide systematic and substantial coverage of established topics, evaluations of progress in specified areas, and critical assessments of emerging studies.
   - Maximum length: 5000 words.

4. Statistical Data
   Reports based on statistical analyses of data sets available in the public domain, such as information on mortality, morbidity, and disease surveillance systems.
   - Maximum length: 2000 words.

5. Study Profiles
   Description of a study design or overview of a potentially influential cohort or intervention study, including background and purpose, participants and follow-up, main outcome measures, baseline descriptive statistics, and strengths and limitations.
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6. Letters to the Editor
   Opinions regarding any material of Epidemiology.
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All authors should have made substantial contributions to all of the following: (1) the conception and design of the study, or acquisition of data, or analysis and interpretation of data, (2) drafting the article or revising it critically for important intellectual content, (3) final approval of the version to be submitted, and (4) agreed to be accountable for all aspects of the work in ensuring that questions related to the accuracy or integrity of any part of the work are appropriately investigated and resolved. These definition of authors are based on those by ICMJE (http://www.icmje.org/recommendations/browse/roles-and-responsibilities/). Submission of a document for publication implies that it has been approved by all named authors, that it describes unpublished work, and that the content is not simultaneously under consideration for publication elsewhere.

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Insert continuous line numbers from the Abstract to the Acknowledgments (do not number references or graphics).
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A structured abstract should provide the context or background for the research and should state its purpose, basic procedures (selection of study subjects or observational and analytical methods), main findings (giving specific effect sizes and their statistical significance, if possible), and principal conclusions. Name of headings should be Background, Methods, Results, and Conclusion. It should emphasize new and important aspects of the study or observations.

Original Articles, Short Communications, Statistical Data, and Study Profiles should include a structured abstract of no more than 250 words. Unstructured abstracts are permitted for review articles.

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